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E-07

TRANSFORMERS

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Foreword

CCS Product Inspection and Testing Guideline (hereinafter referred to as this Guideline) contains the technical requirements, inspection and testing criteria related to classification and statutory survey of marine products to be applied for CCS approval/inspection.

This Guideline frees the users to adopt other test methods and requirements which are equivalent to or are stricter than this Guideline.

This Guideline is published and updated by CCS, and is released at <http://www.ccs.org.cn>. Your comments or suggestions are welcomed and may be sent to our email addressed mp@ccs.org.cn.

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Main changes:

1. Update the version number of the reference standard
2. Internal feedback

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TRANSFORMERS

1 Application

1.1 This Chapter applies to approval and inspection of Dry-type transformers for power and lighting (including single phase transformers rated at 1 kVA or more and three-phase transformers rated at 5 kVA or more) installed and used on ships and offshore installations. Acceptance of liquid immersed type transformers is subject to special consideration. The Liquid-immersed transformers shall meet the requirements of 2.14.4.2 Chapter 2, Part Four of CCS Rules and the applicable part or other equivalent standards of the IEC 60076 series. Instrument transformer and auto-transformer can be implemented by reference.

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2 Normative references

2.1 The approval and inspection of transformers in this Chapter are to be based on the following documents:

- (1) IEC 60092-303(1980-1) Electrical installations in ships – Part 303: Equipment - Transformers for power and lighting
- (2) IEC 60092-303-am1 (1997-9) Amendment 1-Electrical installations in ships – Part 303: Equipment - Transformers for power and lighting
- (3) IEC 60076-1(2011-04) Power transformers – Part 1: General
- (4) IEC 60076-2(2011-02) Power transformers – Part 2: Temperature rise for liquid-immersed transformers
- (5) IEC 60076-3(2018-03) Power transformers – Part 3: Insulation levels, dielectric tests and external clearances in air
- (6) IEC 60076-4(2002-06) Power transformers – Part 4: Guide to the lightning impulse and switching impulse testing - Power transformers and reactors
- (7) IEC 60076-5(2006-02) Power transformers – Part 5: Ability to withstand short circuit
- (8) IEC 60076-10: (2016-03) Power transformers – Part 10: Determination of sound levels
- (9) IEC 60076-10-1: (2016/AMD1:2020) Power transformers – Part 10-1: Determination of sound levels - Application guide

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- (10) IEC 60076-11(2018-08) Power transformers – Part 11: Dry-type transformers
- (11) IEC 60076-12: (2008-11) Loading guide for dry-type power transformers
- (12) IEC 60529 (2013-08) Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)
- (13) IEC 60068-2-30(2005-08) testing – Part 2-30: Tests - Test Db: Damp heat, cyclic (12 h + 12 h cycle)
- (14) IEC 60068-2-11(2021) Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests - Test Ka: Salt mist
- (15) CCS Rules for Classification of Sea-going Steel Ships, and its amendments
- (16) Guideline on Type Approval Test of Electrical and Electronic Products (current valid version)

3 Terms and definitions

3.1 The terms and definitions used in this Chapter are consistent with those of IEC 60076.

4 Plans and documents

4.1 The following plans and documents are to be submitted to CCS for approval:

- (1) General plans;
- (2) Drawings of main parts including frame, cliquids, iron cores, terminal boxes, enclosures (if applicable);
- (3) Technical specifications of the products;
- (4) Type test programme.

4.2 The following plans and documents are to be submitted to CCS for information:

- (1) Operation instructions for the products;
- (2) Process flow diagram indicating quality control points;
- (3) Documents of manufacturing procedures, covering winding, sheet metal processing, painting (if applicable), lamination, insertion, vacuum dipping coating (if applicable), drying (if applicable), welding, polyester casting (if applicable) and various calculation sheets (tables);

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(4) List of types (trade marks) and suppliers of main raw materials (e.g. magnetic wires, silicon steel sheets, insulation paper and insulating paints);

(5) Drawing of external wiring.

5 Design and technical requirements

5.1 Marine transformers are to comply with IEC 60092-303 and in addition, the following requirements:

5.1.1 All transformers, except those used for motor starting, are to be double wound or have multiple windings, with no electrical connections between primary and secondary windings.

5.1.2 ~~The cooling method of dry-type transformer is detailed in Article 5.8.3 of IEC60076-11, including AN, AN/AF, AFWF, WF. If the cooling mode is AFWF and WF, effective measures should be set up to prevent the accumulation of moisture and condensate water.~~

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5.1.3 The voltage regulation, Temperature rise, Short-circuit shall comply with the requirements of Chapter 3, Part Four of China Classification Society Rules for Classification of Sea-going Steel Ships.

5.1.4 Proper terminals and clear marks should be provided for outside wirings. The terminals should be protected and isolated from each other to avoid accidental grounding, short circuit or being touched.

5.1.5 Transformers should have a grounding terminal for protection use. All the metal parts which are not electrically charged should have structural method to be connected to the grounding terminal.

5.2 Marine transformers with metal enclosures are to comply with the above-mentioned standards and in addition, the following requirements.

5.2.1 Metal enclosures are to be of sufficient mechanical strength for mechanical protection, normal operation and safe handling of transformers.

5.2.2 Metal enclosures are to have sufficient space to maintain enough air clearance and creepage distance between conducting parts and between conducting parts and non-conducting parts of transformers inside metal enclosures. When a transformer mounted in the metal enclosure is in normal operation, the temperature rise is to comply with the requirements of Chapter 3, Part Four of China Classification Society Rules for Classification of Sea-going Steel Ships.

5.2.3 Degree of protection provided by metal enclosures is to be appropriate to the ambient conditions of the location where transformers are installed. For transformers with voltage rating higher than 1kV, following requirements are to be complied with: The enclosure protection class should be at least IP23. If installed in locations which can be accessed by unprofessional personnel, the enclosure protection class should be at least IP4X, the installation should comply with CCS Rules Part Four 2.14.7.1.

5.3 ~~For transformers used for electric propulsion, the alarm and display of high transformer winding temperature shall meet the requirements of Table 15.2.11.1 Chapter 15, Part Eight of CCS Rules.~~

~~5.4 The voltage regulation shall comply with the provisions of 3.6.3.1, Chapter 3 of Article 4 of "Steel Regulation", and can be obtained by the calculation of impedance voltage and load loss.~~

~~In the specified load and power factor, the voltage regulation is calculated according to the formula (1):~~

~~voltage regulation = $n(U_a \cos\phi - U_x \sin\phi) + 0.005 n^2 (U_x \cos\phi - U_a \sin\phi)^2$ (1)~~

~~When the short circuit impedance is 4% or below, the voltage regulation can be calculated according to formula (2):~~

~~voltage regulation = $n(U_a \cos\phi - U_x \sin\phi)$ (2)~~

~~Formula: U_a -voltage reduction from short-circuit impedance and load loss, V;~~

~~U_x -voltage reduction from short-circuit impedance and load loss, V;~~

~~n -load coefficient (ratio of load to rated capacity);~~

~~$\cos \phi$ -power factor.~~

6 Materials and components

6.1 Materials and components should be controlled by the relevant requirements of CCS current rules.

6.2 Shall be included in the list of eligible suppliers, The list of manufacturer for the following materials and components of the product should not be changed without the Society's approval: Silicon steel sheet, copper wire / aluminum wire / copper fliquid / aluminum fliquid.

7 Type test

~~Dry-type~~ transformers are to be subjected to type test according to the following requirements.

7.1 Unless otherwise specified, all tests shall be carried out under environmental conditions of

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transformers should have alarms and protections to meet the requirements of Section 2.14.4.2 of Chapter 2,

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7.2 Type test of Dry-type transformers is at least to be in accordance with Table 7.2.

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Type Test Items

Table 7.2

No.	Test item	Technical requirements	Test method
1.	Exterior inspection		Visual inspection
2.	Measurement of winding resistance	IEC 60076-1 para. 11.2	IEC 60076-1 para. 11.2
3.	Measurement of voltage ratio and check of phase displacement	IEC 60076-1 para. 11.3	IEC 60076-1 para. 11.3
4.	Measurement of no-load loss and current	IEC 60076-1 para. 11.5	IEC 60076-1 para. 11.5
5.	Measurement of short-circuit impedance and load loss	IEC 60076-1 para. 11.4	IEC 60076-1 para. 11.4

6.	Applied Voltage test	3.6.6.3, Chapter 3, PART FOUR of CCS Rules	IEC 60076-3 para.10
7.	Induced voltage withstand test	3.6.6.4, Chapter 3, PART FOUR of CCS Rules	IEC 60076-3 para. 11
8.	Insulation resistance test	3.6.7.5, Chapter 3, PART FOUR of CCS Rules	3.6.7.5, Chapter 3, PART FOUR of CCS Rules
9.	Lightning impulse test (applicable for Um> 3.6 kV dry-type)	IEC 60076-11 para. 14.3.1	IEC 60076-3 para. 13
10.	Partial discharge measurement (applicable for Um> 3.6 kV dry-type)	IEC 60076-11 para. 14.2.7	IEC60270, IEC60076-3Appendix A
11	Voltage regulation test	3.6.3.1, Chapter 3, PART FOUR of CCS Rules for Classification of Sea-going Steel Ships	<u>Article 5.4 of this guide</u>
12	Short-circuit test(For dry-type transformers only when required by the custome)	3.6.6.7, Chapter 3, PART FOUR of CCS Rules for Classification of Sea-going Steel Ships	IEC 60076-5
13	Temperature rise	3.6.6.2, Chapter 3, PART FOUR of CCS Rules	IEC60076-2(for Liquid-filled), IEC60076-11 para.14.3.2(for dry-type)
14	Damp heat test	CCS Guidelines for Type Approval Test of Electric and Electronic Products (current valid version) 2.10, 6 period	IEC 60068-2-30
15	Enclosure test (for transformers with enclosures)	IEC 60529	IEC 60529
16	Salt mist test Ka (for open deck)	CCS Guidelines for Type Approval Test of Electric and Electronic Products (current valid version) 2.13	IEC 60068-2-11

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7.3 Selection of typical samples

7.3.1 Type test samples are to be taken from qualified products by CCS Surveyor at the manufacturer.

7.3.2 In the case of initial type approval At least one marine transformer is to be taken as test sample (more may be taken if necessary), if the capacity of the product applying for approval is not larger than 200kVA, the capacity of which is to be the maximum in the products to be approved. If the capacity of the product applying for approval is larger than 200kVA, then the test sample can be chose between range 50%~100%, but it is needed to confirm that the manufacturer has the ability to produce the maximum capacity. Where different insulation levels and constructions are to be covered by approval, related products are to be sampled respectively.

7.3.3 If environmental tests are restricted by test equipment (such as damp heat test), a smaller transformer of the same type may be taken as test sample.

7.4 Test organization

7.4.1 In the case of type approval, the type test shall generally be carried out at an CCS-approved testing agency. If the equipment manufacturing plant has a standard test environment, test equipment and suitable inspection personnel, with the consent of the CCS, the type test may be carried out in the laboratory of the manufacturing plant and witnessed by the CCS surveyor on the spot.

8 Unit/batch inspection

8.1 Transformer rated at 50kVA and above,The manufacturers holding a CCS Type Approval B Certificate are still to carry out unit/batch inspection for all transformers and submit relevant certification documents and test reports.

8.2 Transformer rated at 50kVA and above,the unit/batch inspection is required.The number of transformers to be inspected by CCS is to be 10% of the total number of submitted ones, but not less than 2 sets, unless the inspection is requested for one transformer only .Unit/batch inspection items are at least to include items:

- (1) visual examination and processing examination (visual);
- (2) measurement of winding resistance (IEC60076-1 para.11.2);
- (3) measurement of voltage ratio and check of phase displacement (if applicable) (IEC 60076-1 para. 11.3);

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- (4) measurement of short-circuit impedance and load loss (IEC 60076-1 para. 11.4);
- (5) measurement of no-load loss and no-load current (IEC 60076-1 para. 11.5);
- (6) applied voltage test (IEC 60076-3 para. 11);
- (7) induced voltage withstand test (IEC 60076-3 para. 12.2.1);
- (8) measurement of insulation resistance (3.6.6.5, Chapter 3, PART FOUR of CCS Rules for Classification of Sea-going Steel Ships);
- (9) partial discharge test (for $U_m \geq 3.6$ kV dry-type) (IEC60076-11 para. 14.2.7);
- (10) voltage regulation test ([Article 5.4 of this guide](#));
- (11) temperature rise test (may be required only for the first product of batch products of the same type) (3.6.6.1~3.6.6.2, Chapter 3, PART FOUR of CCS Rules for Classification of Sea-going Steel Ships).

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删除的内容: (12) function test of components(If applicable, PT100, cooling fans, protection devices, etc.).